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 DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
 BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

AUGUST 2023

Month-on-Month

Jul 23 | Aug 23

▲ 0.4%

Year-on-Year

Aug 22 | Aug 23

▼ 0.1%

Month-on-Month



Year-on-Year



Base Year (Jan 2015=100)



The same CPI basket of goods and services worth **BND100.00** in **January 2015** is now worth **BND107.07** in **August 2023**

Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

▲ 1.7%

Non-Alcoholic Beverages



▲ 9.2%

Food



▲ 0.7%

Non-Food

▼ 0.6%

Transport



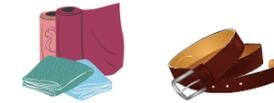
▼ 3.5%

Communication



▼ 3.1%

Clothing and Footwear



▼ 1.3%

Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in August 2023 has **decreased** by 0.1 per cent year-on-year from 107.2 in August 2022 to 107.1 this year. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index has registered an increase of 1.7 per cent, while the Non-Food index has observed a decrease of 0.6 per cent. Moreover, the Goods index has shown an increase of 0.1 per cent, while the Services index has decreased by 0.5 per cent.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **increased** by 0.4 per cent compared to July 2023. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index have increased by 0.2 per cent and 0.4 per cent respectively.

For period-on-period, the CPI for January to August 2023 recorded an increase of 0.5 per cent compared to the same period in 2022 (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, August 2023

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Aug 2023	Aug 2023 / Aug 2022	Aug 2023 / Jul 2023	Jan-Aug 2023 / Jan-Aug 2022
OVERALL CPI	10,000	107.1	-0.1	0.4	0.5
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.4	1.7	0.2	3.1
Non-Food	8,117	105.1	-0.6	0.4	-0.1
Goods	5,726	106.3	0.1	0.4	1.0
Services	4,274	108.1	-0.5	0.3	-0.1

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (AUGUST 2023 COMPARED TO AUGUST 2022)

The CPI in August 2023 has decreased by 0.1 per cent compared to the same month in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 486.6 per cent to the overall year-on-year decrease of the CPI in August 2023. This was followed by Communication 121.7 per cent; and Clothing and Footwear 36.5 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 3.5 per cent due to decrease in prices of motor cars; passenger transport by air; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 3.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 1.3 per cent due to decrease in prices of clothing materials; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 1.7 per cent due to increase in prices of mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; rice and cereals; and milk, dairy products and eggs (**Table 3**);
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 1.5 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.2 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; pets and related products; and information processing equipment.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, August 2023

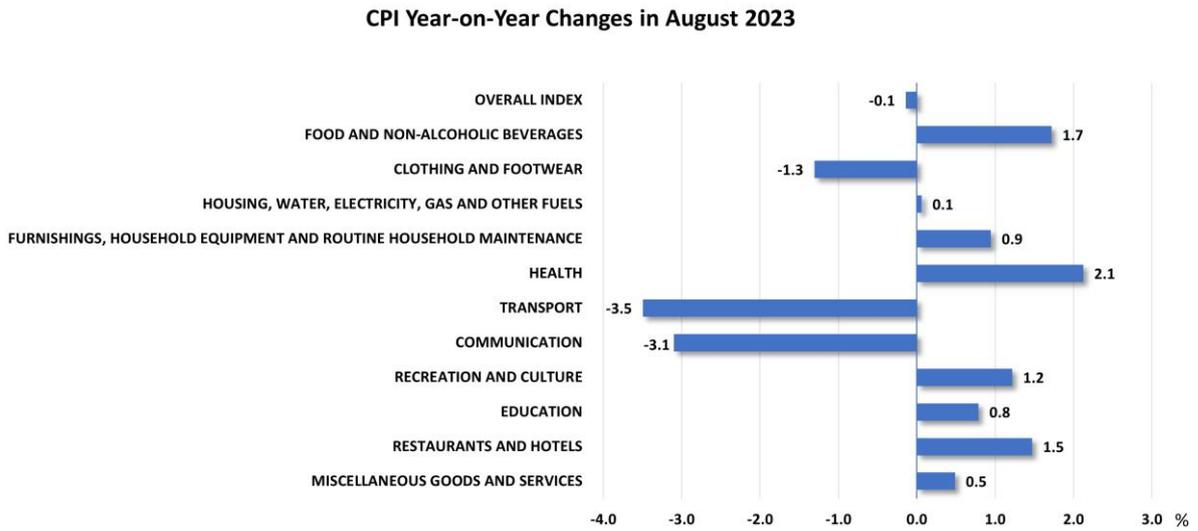


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, August 2023 and August 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		August 2022	August 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	107.2	107.1	-0.1	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	113.5	115.4	1.7	-244.0
Clothing and Footwear	403	104.3	102.9	-1.3	36.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.1	95.2	0.1	-4.6
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.2	102.2	0.9	-44.6
Health	91	102.0	104.2	2.1	-13.1
Transport	1,961	107.0	103.2	-3.5	486.6
Communication	594	99.7	96.6	-3.1	121.7
Recreation and Culture	664	106.1	107.4	1.2	-57.0
Education	696	105.3	106.2	0.8	-37.5
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	108.1	109.6	1.5	-112.9
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.0	126.7	0.5	-31.3

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, August 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		August 2022	August 2023		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	113.5	115.4	1.7	-244.0
Food	1,642	114.5	115.3	0.7	-88.5
Rice and Cereals	370	103.8	107.3	3.5	-87.9
Meat	319	130.6	128.2	-1.9	51.7
Fish and Seafood	225	115.6	115.2	-0.3	5.9
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	100.4	103.5	3.1	-36.9
Oil and Fats	55	144.8	130.9	-9.6	50.8
Fruits	134	121.4	123.1	1.4	-14.9
Vegetables	149	121.2	123.4	1.8	-22.0
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.8	101.4	0.7	-4.1
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	105.0	108.9	3.8	-31.1
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	106.2	115.9	9.2	-155.4
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	100.5	103.3	2.7	-13.0
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	108.6	121.3	11.7	-142.4

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (AUGUST 2023 COMPARED TO JULY 2023)

The CPI in August 2023 has increased by 0.4 per cent over July 2023.

Based on the contribution to change, Clothing and Footwear has contributed 60.3 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in August 2023. This was followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance 16.3 per cent; and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 10.1 per cent (**Figure 2 and Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 5.9 per cent due to increase in prices of garments; clothing materials; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories;
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.9 per cent due to increase in prices of household textiles; furniture and furnishings; and major household appliances whether electric or not; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.2 per cent due to increase in prices of mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; fruits; and sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (**Table 5**).

Decrease was recorded in:

- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 0.03 per cent due to decrease in price of materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling.

Meanwhile, the Communication index remains unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, August 2023

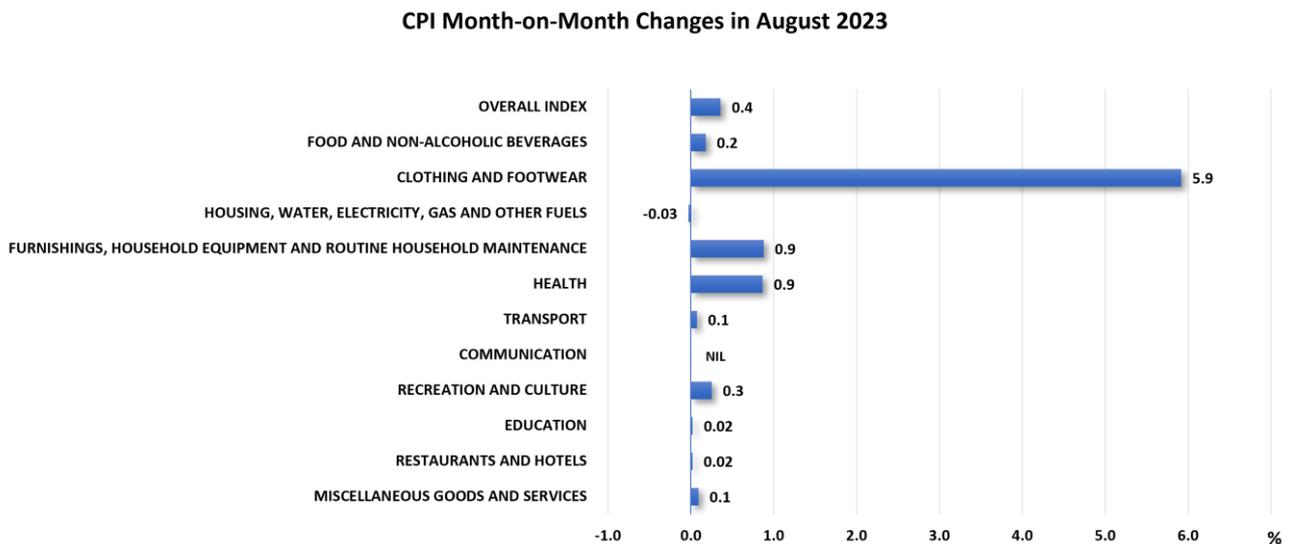


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, August 2023 and July 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		July 2023	August 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.7	107.1	0.4	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.2	115.4	0.2	10.1
Clothing and Footwear	403	97.1	102.9	5.9	60.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	95.2	-0.03	-0.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.3	102.2	0.9	16.3
Health	91	103.3	104.2	0.9	2.1
Transport	1,961	103.1	103.2	0.1	3.9
Communication	594	96.6	96.6	-	-
Recreation and Culture	664	107.1	107.4	0.3	4.7
Education	696	106.1	106.2	0.02	0.4
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	109.6	109.6	0.02	0.6
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.5	126.7	0.1	2.4

Note: “-” means nil

Table 5: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Month-on-Month Changes, August 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		July 2023	August 2023		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.2	115.4	0.2	10.1
Food	1,642	115.6	115.3	-0.2	-9.0
Rice and Cereals	370	107.3	107.3	0.01	0.1
Meat	319	128.6	128.2	-0.4	-3.9
Fish and Seafood	225	116.2	115.2	-0.9	-6.1
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	103.5	103.5	-0.04	-0.2
Oil and Fats	55	130.9	130.9	-0.05	-0.1
Fruits	134	122.7	123.1	0.3	1.3
Vegetables	149	123.6	123.4	-0.2	-0.7
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	101.2	101.4	0.2	0.5
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	108.9	108.9	0.02	0.1
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	112.9	115.9	2.7	19.1
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	103.4	103.3	-0.1	-0.3
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	116.9	121.3	3.8	19.4

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY-AUGUST 2023 COMPARED TO JANUARY-AUGUST 2022)

The average CPI for the first eight months of 2023 has increased by 0.5 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 120.4 per cent to the overall period-on-period increase of the CPI from January to August 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 74.9 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 17.1 per cent (**Table 6**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 3.1 per cent due to increase in prices of rice and cereals; meat; and milk, dairy products and eggs;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 3.5 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.3 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; newspapers, magazines and periodicals; and pets and related products.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.7 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 2.9 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax services; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 0.6 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories.

Table 6: CPI by Divisions, January - August 2023 and January - August 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan-Aug 2022	Jan-Aug 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.2	106.7	0.5	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	111.4	114.8	3.1	120.4
Clothing and Footwear	403	101.3	100.6	-0.6	-4.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.7	95.2	0.5	10.9
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.5	101.5	0.0	0.2
Health	91	102.8	103.2	0.3	0.6
Transport	1,961	106.0	103.1	-2.7	-103.6
Communication	594	99.8	96.8	-2.9	-32.4
Recreation and Culture	664	105.0	106.4	1.3	17.1
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.8	10.5
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	105.7	109.5	3.5	74.9
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	125.9	126.4	0.4	6.4

GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES

For August 2023, the Goods index has increased by 0.1 per cent, while the Services index has decreased by 0.5 per cent. The increase in Goods was contributed by the non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to July 2023, the Goods and Services indices recorded an increase of 0.4 and 0.3 per cent respectively.

For the period January to August 2023, the Goods index registered an increase of 1.0 whereas the Services index decreased by 0.1 per cent, compared to the same period in 2022 (**Table 7**).

Table 7: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Aug 2022	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2023 / Aug 2022	Aug 2023 / Jul 2023	Jan-Aug 2023 / Jan-Aug 2022
Overall	10,000	107.2	106.7	107.1	-0.1	0.4	0.5
Goods	5,726	106.2	105.9	106.3	0.1	0.4	1.0
Durable	1,220	103.7	101.6	101.0	-2.6	-0.6	-1.4
Semi-durable	790	106.7	102.3	105.8	-0.9	3.4	0.2
Non-durable	3,716	106.9	108.1	108.2	1.2	0.1	1.9
Services	4,274	108.6	107.7	108.1	-0.5	0.3	-0.1

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
Jan		2.8	1.1	2.8	104.7	109.3	103.7	100.8	93.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	99.9	103.5	105.2	104.6	120.6
Feb		3.2	0.8	3.0	105.6	110.1	104.5	103.2	94.0	101.7	103.1	105.2	99.8	103.8	105.3	104.7	125.1
Mar		3.8	0.9	3.3	106.5	110.8	105.5	103.3	95.0	102.0	103.1	106.6	99.8	104.7	105.3	105.0	129.7
Apr		3.9	-0.3	3.4	106.2	111.2	105.0	99.5	95.1	101.5	103.1	106.3	99.8	104.6	105.3	105.1	127.6
May		3.8	-0.3	3.5	105.9	111.5	104.6	95.6	95.1	100.8	102.7	105.8	99.7	105.0	105.3	105.2	125.9
Jun		3.9	0.8	3.6	106.7	112.0	105.5	104.1	95.1	101.6	102.8	106.2	99.7	105.9	105.3	106.6	126.2
Jul		4.1	-0.1	3.6	106.6	113.0	105.1	99.5	95.2	101.6	102.8	105.6	99.7	106.2	105.3	106.7	126.1
Aug		4.5	0.6	3.8	107.2	113.5	105.8	104.3	95.1	101.2	102.0	107.0	99.7	106.1	105.3	108.1	126.0
Sep		4.3	0.2	3.8	107.4	113.6	106.0	102.8	95.1	101.7	102.0	107.9	98.3	106.7	105.3	108.9	126.1
Oct		3.5	-0.6	3.8	106.7	113.7	105.1	98.7	95.0	101.6	101.9	105.5	97.3	106.7	105.3	108.6	126.2
Nov		3.1	-0.1	3.7	106.6	114.2	104.8	102.5	95.0	100.8	102.6	104.3	97.3	104.9	105.3	108.6	126.3
Dec		3.3	0.4	3.7	107.0	114.2	105.3	94.2	95.2	100.7	102.8	107.9	97.3	104.8	105.3	109.1	126.2
2023																	
Jan		1.4	-0.7	1.4	106.3	114.5	104.3	95.0	95.2	100.7	102.8	103.6	97.3	103.4	106.1	109.2	126.4
Feb		1.2	0.5	1.3	106.8	115.1	104.8	104.2	95.2	102.0	103.0	103.0	97.2	104.1	106.1	109.1	126.7
Mar		0.4	0.1	1.0	106.9	115.0	105.0	105.5	95.2	102.0	103.0	102.3	96.9	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.5
Apr		0.2	-0.5	0.8	106.4	114.3	104.5	93.5	95.2	100.9	103.1	104.0	96.8	106.7	106.1	109.5	125.3
May		0.8	0.3	0.8	106.7	114.6	104.8	101.9	95.2	101.4	103.2	102.7	96.7	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.2
Jun		0.2	0.2	0.7	106.9	114.6	105.1	104.9	95.2	101.7	103.0	103.1	96.6	107.7	106.1	109.6	126.5
Jul		0.1	-0.2	0.6	106.7	115.2	104.7	97.1	95.2	101.3	103.3	103.1	96.6	107.1	106.1	109.6	126.5
Aug		-0.1	0.4	0.5	107.1	115.4	105.1	102.9	95.2	102.2	104.2	103.2	96.6	107.4	106.2	109.6	126.7

***Note:** Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.
Non-Food Index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)				
		Aug 2022	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2023 / Aug 2022		Aug 2023 / Jul 2023		Jan-Aug 2023 / Jan-Aug 2022		
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	
											Changes
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	107.2	106.7	107.1	-0.1	100.0	0.4	100.0	0.5	100.0	
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	113.5	115.2	115.4	1.7	-244.0	0.2	10.1	3.1	120.4	
Food	1,642	114.5	115.6	115.3	0.7	-88.5	-0.2	-9.0	2.9	101.3	
Rice and Cereals	370	103.8	107.3	107.3	3.5	-87.9	0.01	0.1	5.5	38.8	
Rice	109	100.7	101.1	101.2	0.4	-3.3	0.04	0.1	0.5	1.0	
Flour	14	104.4	107.8	107.8	3.3	-3.2	0.03	0.01	5.5	1.5	
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	102.6	105.8	105.6	2.9	-3.4	-0.2	-0.1	3.0	1.0	
Bread	38	106.6	107.7	107.7	1.0	-2.6	0.001	0.001	10.2	7.1	
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	105.6	111.4	111.5	5.6	-52.9	0.2	0.6	6.3	16.4	
Noodles	58	103.5	109.8	109.4	5.7	-22.6	-0.3	-0.6	11.1	11.9	
Meat	319	130.6	128.6	128.2	-1.9	51.7	-0.4	-3.9	3.6	26.5	
Beef and Buffalo	56	159.8	147.8	146.0	-8.7	51.6	-1.3	-2.7	0.5	0.8	
Lamb and Mutton	12	141.3	122.9	125.5	-11.2	12.6	2.1	0.8	-9.5	-3.0	
Chicken	196	122.5	121.1	120.8	-1.4	23.0	-0.3	-1.9	3.9	16.5	
Meat Preparations	55	127.3	137.0	137.0	7.6	-35.5	0.002	0.004	9.5	12.1	
Fish and Seafood	225	115.6	116.2	115.2	-0.3	5.9	-0.9	-6.1	2.3	11.2	
Fresh Fish	102	115.6	115.0	113.5	-1.8	14.4	-1.4	-4.2	-0.3	-0.6	
Frozen Fish	10	113.8	116.2	116.2	2.2	-1.6	-	-	10.5	2.1	
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	117.8	118.2	117.1	-0.6	2.8	-0.9	-1.6	4.1	5.0	
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	119.9	123.3	123.1	2.7	-2.5	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.3	
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	111.7	114.3	114.1	2.2	-7.1	-0.2	-0.2	5.0	4.4	
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	100.4	103.5	103.5	3.1	-36.9	-0.04	-0.2	4.3	14.1	
Milk	102	105.2	108.0	107.9	2.5	-18.1	-0.05	-0.1	3.4	6.7	
Dairy Products	20	103.1	105.7	105.8	2.6	-3.5	0.1	0.1	4.8	1.8	
Eggs	58	90.8	94.9	94.8	4.4	-15.3	-0.1	-0.1	5.9	5.6	
Oil and Fats	55	144.8	130.9	130.9	-9.6	50.8	-0.05	-0.1	-1.1	-1.5	
Butter and Butter Products	12	131.1	134.3	134.6	2.6	-2.8	0.3	0.1	5.3	1.5	
Margarine and Other Fats	6	104.4	112.7	113.3	8.6	-3.6	0.6	0.1	12.7	1.4	
Oils	37	155.7	132.8	132.5	-14.9	57.1	-0.2	-0.3	-4.5	-4.4	
Fruits	134	121.4	122.7	123.1	1.4	-14.9	0.3	1.3	2.0	6.1	
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	126.8	126.7	127.0	0.2	-0.9	0.3	0.5	1.6	2.1	
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	125.3	126.4	127.4	1.6	-5.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	114.4	117.9	117.9	3.0	-5.3	-0.1	-0.04	4.3	2.1	
Canned Fruits	8	113.3	120.1	119.8	5.7	-3.5	-0.2	-0.1	7.2	1.2	
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	92.9	93.2	93.2	0.3	-0.2	-	-	1.5	0.2	
Vegetables	149	121.2	123.6	123.4	1.8	-22.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.8	-2.9	
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	123.7	118.4	122.2	-1.2	4.0	3.2	4.1	-3.0	-2.9	
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	139.6	126.9	124.5	-10.8	34.2	-1.9	-2.2	-7.6	-6.7	
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	113.1	138.3	134.5	19.0	-51.2	-2.7	-3.5	3.3	3.0	
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	108.3	111.0	112.1	3.6	-5.9	1.1	0.7	4.3	2.0	
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	112.0	114.6	115.1	2.8	-3.1	0.4	0.2	5.7	1.7	
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.8	101.2	101.4	0.7	-4.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	
Sugar	22	97.0	97.6	97.9	1.0	-1.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	104.1	106.1	106.0	1.8	-1.0	-0.1	-0.03	1.7	0.3	
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	101.7	101.9	102.1	0.4	-1.7	0.2	0.3	-0.03	-0.03	

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)				
		Aug 2022	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2023 / Aug 2022		Aug 2023 / Jul 2023		Jan-Aug 2023 / Jan-Aug 2022		
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	
											Changes
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	105.0	108.9	108.9	3.8	-31.1	0.02	0.1	3.7	8.6	
Salt and Spices	26	110.3	116.6	116.9	5.9	-11.3	0.2	0.2	5.0	2.7	
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	103.3	107.0	107.0	3.6	-14.4	0.01	0.02	3.8	4.3	
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	103.6	106.2	106.0	2.3	-5.4	-0.1	-0.1	2.5	1.6	
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	106.2	112.9	115.9	9.2	-155.4	2.7	19.1	4.0	19.1	
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	100.5	103.4	103.3	2.7	-13.0	-0.1	-0.3	4.1	5.4	
Coffee and Tea	42	103.4	104.4	104.4	0.9	-2.6	-0.1	-0.1	2.6	2.1	
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	96.5	102.0	101.8	5.5	-10.5	-0.2	-0.2	6.2	3.3	
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	108.6	116.9	121.3	11.7	-142.4	3.8	19.4	4.0	13.7	
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	109.2	118.3	123.5	13.0	-132.4	4.4	18.9	4.5	12.7	
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	105.7	110.2	110.9	4.9	-10.0	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.9	
NON-FOOD	8,117	105.8	104.7	105.1	-0.6	344.0	0.4	89.9	-0.1	-20.4	
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	104.3	97.1	102.9	-1.3	36.5	5.9	60.3	-0.6	-4.9	
Clothing	335	105.0	95.0	102.8	-2.1	48.1	8.2	67.7	-1.4	-8.7	
Clothing Material	56	128.4	100.2	111.7	-13.0	61.9	11.5	16.8	-1.7	-2.1	
Clothing Materials for Men	22	121.5	105.2	113.1	-6.9	12.1	7.5	4.5	0.6	0.3	
Clothing Materials for Women	34	132.9	96.9	110.8	-16.6	49.8	14.4	12.3	-3.2	-2.3	
Garments	204	100.3	91.7	100.4	0.1	-1.8	9.6	46.5	-1.6	-6.1	
Men's Outerclotthing	45	94.5	85.0	92.5	-2.2	6.1	8.7	8.7	-2.7	-2.1	
Men's Underclotthing	4	109.9	110.5	111.6	1.6	-0.5	1.1	0.1	2.3	0.2	
Women's Outerclotthing	79	103.6	88.5	104.7	1.1	-6.0	18.4	33.4	-1.3	-1.9	
Women's Underclotthing	16	107.4	105.9	107.6	0.2	-0.2	1.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.03	
Boys' Clothing	25	104.8	105.1	105.2	0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	
Girls' Clothing	24	86.7	85.9	86.0	-0.8	1.2	0.1	0.1	-3.4	-1.3	
Infants' Clothing	11	106.3	96.6	108.8	2.4	-1.8	12.7	3.5	-3.2	-0.7	
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	108.8	96.4	107.8	-0.9	0.7	11.8	3.0	-3.6	-0.7	
Other Articles of Clothing	10	108.8	96.4	107.8	-0.9	0.7	11.8	3.0	-3.6	-0.7	
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	98.9	101.0	101.8	3.0	-12.7	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.2	
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	98.3	98.6	102.4	4.1	-3.7	3.9	1.4	-0.6	-0.2	
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	99.6	102.5	102.5	2.9	-9.0	-	-	0.4	0.4	
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear	68	100.7	107.5	103.2	2.6	-11.6	-3.9	-7.5	3.0	3.8	
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	100.7	107.5	103.2	2.6	-11.6	-3.9	-7.5	3.0	3.8	
Men's Shoes	26	104.1	108.8	103.3	-0.7	1.3	-5.0	-3.7	0.3	0.2	
Women's Shoes	26	98.2	102.5	99.1	0.9	-1.5	-3.3	-2.3	2.1	1.0	
Children's Shoes	16	99.2	113.5	109.9	10.8	-11.4	-3.2	-1.5	9.1	2.7	

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)				
		Aug 2022	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2023 / Aug 2022		Aug 2023 / Jul 2023		Jan-Aug 2023 / Jan-Aug 2022		
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	
											Changes
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	95.1	95.2	95.2	0.1	-4.6	-0.03	-0.8	0.5	10.9	
Rentals for Housing	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	7.7	-	-	0.8	2.7	
Rentals for Housing	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	7.7	-	-	0.8	2.7	
Rentals for Housing	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	7.7	-	-	0.8	2.7	
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	104.5	105.8	105.6	1.0	-12.3	-0.2	-0.8	2.5	8.2	
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	101.1	103.3	103.0	1.9	-12.3	-0.3	-0.8	3.7	6.7	
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	101.1	103.3	103.0	1.9	-12.3	-0.3	-0.8	3.7	6.7	
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.5	
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.5	
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.2	98.2	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	101.2	101.3	102.2	0.9	-44.6	0.9	16.3	0.01	0.2	
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	87.5	89.1	92.2	5.4	-14.1	3.5	3.6	-0.1	-0.1	
Furniture and Furnishings	43	86.1	87.2	90.4	5.0	-12.3	3.7	3.6	-0.3	-0.2	
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	70.1	70.3	78.5	12.0	-12.3	11.6	4.7	-0.7	-0.2	
Bedroom Furniture	12	103.2	105.6	101.8	-1.4	1.1	-3.6	-1.2	-0.02	-0.004	
Other Furniture	6	104.5	106.7	107.6	3.0	-1.2	0.9	0.1	1.8	0.2	
Lighting Equipment	3	98.2	97.6	97.6	-0.6	0.1	-	-	-3.1	-0.2	
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	130.6	130.6	11.8	-1.8	-	-	2.7	0.1	
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	130.6	130.6	11.8	-1.8	-	-	2.7	0.1	
Household Textiles	47	148.5	139.7	148.9	0.3	-1.3	6.6	11.3	-5.7	-7.7	
Household Textiles	47	148.5	139.7	148.9	0.3	-1.3	6.6	11.3	-5.7	-7.7	
Bed Furnishings	11	101.8	102.2	102.2	0.4	-0.3	-	-	-0.2	-0.04	
Other Household Textiles	36	162.8	151.1	163.2	0.2	-1.0	8.0	11.3	-6.8	-7.6	
Household Appliances	74	92.5	92.7	93.6	1.2	-5.2	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.5	
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	92.0	92.3	93.2	1.2	-5.3	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	
Major Household Appliances	71	92.0	92.3	93.2	1.2	-5.3	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	103.5	102.0	102.9	-0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	-1.5	-0.1	
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	103.5	102.0	102.9	-0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	-1.5	-0.1	

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)				
		Aug 2022	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2023 / Aug 2022		Aug 2023 / Jul 2023		Jan-Aug 2023 / Jan-Aug 2022		
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	
											Changes
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.1	99.3	99.3	0.2	-0.9	-	-	0.2	0.2	
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.1	99.3	99.3	0.2	-0.9	-	-	0.2	0.2	
Glassware and Crockery	24	93.7	93.4	93.4	-0.3	0.4	-	-	-0.04	-0.02	
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	103.3	103.9	103.9	0.6	-1.3	-	-	0.3	0.2	
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	111.2	108.5	108.9	-2.1	1.5	0.4	0.1	-1.6	-0.3	
Major Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	111.0	111.0	-3.8	0.6	-	-	-4.8	-0.2	
Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	111.0	111.0	-3.8	0.6	-	-	-4.8	-0.2	
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	110.2	107.9	108.4	-1.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	-0.7	-0.1	
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	110.2	107.9	108.4	-1.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	-0.7	-0.1	
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	99.2	100.0	100.0	0.8	-24.6	-0.04	-0.5	0.8	6.6	
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	98.4	101.3	101.1	2.8	-24.6	-0.1	-0.5	2.7	6.6	
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	97.2	100.1	99.8	2.6	-15.3	-0.3	-0.7	3.2	5.2	
Articles for Cleaning	13	106.8	105.5	105.1	-1.5	1.4	-0.4	-0.1	1.5	0.4	
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	98.2	102.9	103.3	5.2	-10.8	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.0	
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HEALTH	91	102.0	103.3	104.2	2.1	-13.1	0.9	2.1	0.3	0.6	
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	99.3	101.4	101.3	2.1	-8.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.7	
Pharmaceutical Products	54	98.3	100.1	100.1	1.9	-6.6	-	-	0.5	0.5	
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	98.3	100.1	100.1	1.9	-6.6	-	-	0.5	0.5	
Medical Products	4	103.1	112.9	111.6	8.3	-2.3	-1.1	-0.1	4.2	0.3	
Medical Products	4	103.1	112.9	111.6	8.3	-2.3	-1.1	-0.1	4.2	0.3	
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.9	106.2	106.2	-0.7	0.2	-	-	-0.5	-0.05	
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.9	106.2	106.2	-0.7	0.2	-	-	-0.5	-0.05	
Outpatient Services	25	109.2	108.4	111.9	2.4	-4.4	3.2	2.2	-0.3	-0.2	
Medical Services	13	98.5	97.0	103.6	5.2	-4.4	6.9	2.2	-0.6	-0.2	
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	98.5	97.0	103.6	5.2	-4.4	6.9	2.2	-0.6	-0.2	
Dental Services	4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)				
		Aug 2022	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2023 / Aug 2022		Aug 2023 / Jul 2023		Jan-Aug 2023 / Jan-Aug 2022		
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	
											Changes
TRANSPORT	1,961	107.0	103.1	103.2	-3.5	486.6	0.1	3.9	-2.7	-103.6	
Purchase of Vehicles	914	106.7	103.6	102.5	-4.0	257.0	-1.1	-27.0	-2.3	-42.0	
Motor Car	906	106.8	103.7	102.5	-4.0	255.5	-1.1	-27.0	-2.3	-41.6	
Motor Car	906	106.8	103.7	102.5	-4.0	255.5	-1.1	-27.0	-2.3	-41.6	
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-0.1	
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-0.1	
Bicycles	2	112.5	101.2	101.2	-10.1	1.5	-	-	-7.6	-0.3	
Bicycles	2	112.5	101.2	101.2	-10.1	1.5	-	-	-7.6	-0.3	
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	100.1	100.0	100.0	-0.1	5.6	0.01	0.3	1.2	19.3	
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.1	97.1	97.1	0.1	-0.9	0.1	0.3	5.6	16.5	
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.1	97.1	97.1	0.1	-0.9	0.1	0.3	5.6	16.5	
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.8	99.7	99.7	-0.2	6.4	-	-	-0.1	-1.6	
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	94.3	89.0	89.0	-5.7	6.4	-	-	-5.0	-1.6	
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	112.3	112.3	112.3	-	-	-	-	4.6	4.4	
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	112.3	112.3	112.3	-	-	-	-	4.6	4.4	
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transport Services	185	140.3	115.7	122.1	-13.0	224.1	5.5	30.6	-17.0	-80.9	
Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	149.6	149.6	-1.8	0.5	-	-	-1.6	-0.1	
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	149.6	149.6	-1.8	0.5	-	-	-1.6	-0.1	
Passenger Transport By Air	171	142.7	115.1	122.0	-14.5	235.1	6.0	30.6	-18.2	-81.6	
Passenger Transport By Air	171	142.7	115.1	122.0	-14.5	235.1	6.0	30.6	-18.2	-81.6	
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	115.8	115.8	15.8	-11.5	-	-	3.9	0.8	
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	115.8	115.8	15.8	-11.5	-	-	3.9	0.8	
COMMUNICATION	594	99.7	96.6	96.6	-3.1	121.7	-	-	-2.9	-32.4	
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	94.4	93.5	93.5	-0.9	2.0	-	-	0.7	0.4	
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	94.4	93.5	93.5	-0.9	2.0	-	-	0.7	0.4	
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	94.4	93.5	93.5	-0.9	2.0	-	-	0.7	0.4	
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	119.7	-	-	-3.1	-32.8	
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	119.7	-	-	-3.1	-32.8	
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	119.7	-	-	-3.1	-32.8	

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)				
		Aug 2022	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2023 / Aug 2022		Aug 2023 / Jul 2023		Jan-Aug 2023 / Jan-Aug 2022		
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	
											Changes
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	106.1	107.1	107.4	1.2	-57.0	0.3	4.7	1.3	17.1	
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	88.2	86.5	89.2	1.1	-3.9	3.1	4.1	0.5	0.5	
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	71.3	69.6	72.5	1.7	-1.9	4.3	1.8	0.9	0.3	
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	68.7	66.8	70.1	2.0	-1.9	4.9	1.8	1.0	0.3	
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Information Processing Equipment	27	101.7	99.3	103.2	1.5	-2.7	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.04	
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	101.7	99.3	103.2	1.5	-2.7	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.04	
Recording Media	7	88.7	89.0	87.2	-1.7	0.7	-2.1	-0.3	1.3	0.2	
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	80.3	80.8	77.6	-3.3	0.7	-4.0	-0.3	2.6	0.2	
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	111.4	112.0	112.0	0.5	-4.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.9	
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	110.8	109.8	109.6	-1.2	3.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	110.8	109.8	109.6	-1.2	3.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.5	131.7	131.7	0.2	-0.3	-	-	0.1	0.03	
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	104.1	104.1	0.6	-0.3	-	-	0.2	0.03	
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pets and Related Products	41	99.8	102.7	102.7	2.9	-7.8	-	-	0.9	0.7	
Articles for Pets	41	99.8	102.7	102.7	2.9	-7.8	-	-	0.9	0.7	
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	100.9	97.9	98.9	-2.0	39.0	1.1	8.1	-2.1	-11.5	
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	84.4	85.0	-	-	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.01	
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	84.4	85.0	-	-	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.01	
Cultural Services	281	101.9	98.7	99.8	-2.1	39.0	1.1	7.9	-2.2	-11.5	
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	101.8	98.2	99.3	-2.5	43.4	1.2	7.9	-2.5	-12.1	
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	106.4	106.4	9.7	-4.4	-	-	4.8	0.6	
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	112.3	111.3	111.1	-1.1	8.5	-0.2	-0.6	1.1	2.4	
Books	48	107.0	106.6	106.6	-0.4	1.2	-	-	-0.2	-0.2	
Books	48	107.0	106.6	106.6	-0.4	1.2	-	-	-0.2	-0.2	
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	148.1	148.1	148.1	-	-	-	-	18.7	3.9	
Newspapers	6	167.7	167.7	167.7	-	-	-	-	26.3	3.9	
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	110.9	109.1	108.7	-2.0	7.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-1.3	
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	110.9	109.1	108.7	-2.0	7.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-1.3	

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)			
		Aug 2022	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2023 / Aug 2022		Aug 2023 / Jul 2023		Jan-Aug 2023 / Jan-Aug 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays	79	122.3	143.9	140.6	14.9	-95.8	-2.3	-6.8	14.0	24.8
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	122.3	143.9	140.6	14.9	-95.8	-2.3	-6.8	14.0	24.8
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	122.3	143.9	140.6	14.9	-95.8	-2.3	-6.8	14.0	24.8
EDUCATION	696	105.3	106.1	106.2	0.8	-37.5	0.02	0.4	0.8	10.5
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	-36.4	-	-	1.8	10.3
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	-36.4	-	-	1.8	10.3
Kindergarten	95	100.4	100.5	100.5	0.1	-0.7	-	-	0.1	0.2
Primary Education	194	110.5	113.3	113.3	2.5	-35.7	-	-	2.5	10.1
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.1
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	91.2	2.3	-1.1	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.04
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	91.2	2.3	-1.1	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.04
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	91.2	2.3	-1.1	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.04
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	108.1	109.6	109.6	1.5	-112.9	0.02	0.6	3.5	74.9
Catering Services	1,025	109.6	111.2	111.2	1.5	-111.1	0.01	0.3	3.5	72.5
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	109.6	111.2	111.2	1.5	-111.1	0.01	0.3	3.5	72.5
Restaurants and Cafes	403	104.7	104.8	104.8	0.1	-2.1	0.03	0.3	1.1	8.8
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	99.7	101.3	101.3	1.6	-19.4	-	-	2.3	7.8
Other Food Services	108	103.4	103.2	103.2	-0.2	1.3	-	-	3.6	7.3
Contract Catering	334	122.7	126.8	126.8	3.3	-90.9	-	-	6.6	48.6
Accommodation Services	44	73.1	73.4	73.7	0.9	-1.8	0.4	0.3	4.3	2.5
Accommodation Services	44	73.1	73.4	73.7	0.9	-1.8	0.4	0.3	4.3	2.5
Accommodation Services	44	73.1	73.4	73.7	0.9	-1.8	0.4	0.3	4.3	2.5

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)			
		Aug 2022	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2023 / Aug 2022		Aug 2023 / Jul 2023		Jan-Aug 2023 / Jan-Aug 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	126.0	126.5	126.7	0.5	-31.3	0.1	2.4	0.4	6.4
Personal Care	235	98.9	101.5	101.7	2.8	-43.6	0.2	1.2	2.3	10.1
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	112.6	113.7	114.2	1.4	-2.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.6
Hairdressing	12	108.0	110.1	111.0	2.8	-2.4	0.8	0.3	2.4	0.6
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	117.6	117.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	97.4	100.2	100.4	3.0	-41.2	0.2	0.9	2.5	9.5
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	91.5	93.8	93.6	2.3	-1.0	-0.2	-0.03	0.5	0.1
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	98.6	103.5	103.4	4.9	-26.4	-0.1	-0.3	5.8	8.7
Beauty Products	49	102.5	103.7	104.3	1.8	-5.9	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.2
Other Products for Personal Care	73	93.3	94.7	94.9	1.7	-7.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	109.4	110.7	111.5	2.0	-7.9	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.1
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	131.5	139.7	139.7	6.2	-3.8	-	-	1.5	0.3
Jewellery	4	165.4	179.5	179.5	8.5	-3.8	-	-	2.1	0.3
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.6	86.6	0.3	-0.04	-	-	0.2	0.01
Other Personal Effects	48	106.1	106.4	107.4	1.2	-4.1	0.9	1.2	-0.2	-0.2
Travel Goods and Bags	37	106.0	106.4	107.6	1.6	-4.1	1.2	1.2	-0.1	-0.1
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	106.6	106.6	106.6	-	-	-	-	-0.5	-0.1
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	0.1	-2.4	-	-	0.2	2.0
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	0.1	-2.4	-	-	0.2	2.0
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	0.1	-2.4	-	-	0.2	2.0
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	81.6	-	-	-	-	-8.3	-0.3
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	81.6	-	-	-	-	-8.3	-0.3
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	81.6	-	-	-	-	-8.3	-0.3
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.7	113.4	113.4	-6.0	22.6	-	-	-5.2	-5.5
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.7	113.4	113.4	-6.0	22.6	-	-	-5.2	-5.5
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.7	113.4	113.4	-6.0	22.6	-	-	-5.2	-5.5
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.03
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.03
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.03

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"